Independent Auditor's Report and Financial Statements

December 31, 2023 and 2022

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Independent Auditor's Report

The Board of Directors of Mercy For Animals, Inc. Los Angeles, California

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Mercy For Animals, Inc., which comprise the statement of financial position as of December 31, 2023, and the related statements of activities and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Mercy For Animals, Inc. as of December 31, 2023, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the "Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements" section of our report. We are required to be independent of Mercy For Animals, Inc. and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Mercy For Animals, Inc.'s ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that these financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to
 fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such
 procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures
 in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
 procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an
 opinion on the effectiveness of Mercy For Animals, Inc.'s internal control. Accordingly, no such
 opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Mercy For Animals, Inc.'s ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Report on Summarized Comparative Information

Mercy For Animals' 2022 financial statements were audited by other auditors who expressed an unmodified audit opinion on those audited financial statements in their report dated September 15, 2023. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the year ended December 31, 2022, is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited financial statements from which it has been derived.

Forvis Mazars, LLP

New York, New York October 1, 2024

Statements of Financial Position December 31, 2023 (With Summarized Comparative Information for 2022)

		2023 202		
Assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	7,567,604	\$	16,260,409
Restricted cash	Ψ	782,585	*	929,036
Contributions and grants receivable		3,466,082		9,793,746
Investments, at fair value		15,981,414		12,593,754
Prepaid expenses and other assets		954,698		781,519
Right of use asset		91,927		-
Property and equipment, net		547,264		98,946
Intangible assets		122,145		122,145
Total assets	\$	29,513,719	\$	40,579,555
Liabilities and Net Assets				
Liabilities				
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$	1,659,055	\$	850,361
Deferred revenue		62,500		-
Lease Liability		91,927		_
Total liabilities		1,813,482		850,361
Net assets				
Without donor restrictions				
Undesignated		16,029,133		21,599,845
Board designated for long term investment		6,331,662		6,331,662
With donor restrictions		5,339,442		11,797,687
Total net assets		27,700,237		39,729,194
Total liabilities and net assets	\$	29,513,719	\$	40,579,555

Statements of Activities Year Ended December 31, 2023 (With Summarized Comparative Information for 2022)

		 2022		
	thout Donor estrictions	Vith Donor estrictions	2023 Total	2022 Total
Revenue and other support				
Contributions and grants In-kind contributions	\$ 7,939,266 765	\$ 1,544,777 -	\$ 9,484,043 765	\$ 28,123,049 173,506
Fundraising events, net of direct benefit expenses of				•
\$269,488 in 2022 Sale of merchandise, net of cost of goods sold of	-	-	-	510,304
\$82,011 and \$72,884	47,090	_	47,090	35,314
Investment income (loss), net	2,293,443	_	2,293,443	(1,520,379)
Net assets released from restrictions	8,003,022	 (8,003,022)	 	
Total revenue and other support	 18,283,586	 (6,458,245)	 11,825,341	27,321,794
Expenses				
Program services	17,752,157	_	17,752,157	9,821,142
Management and general	3,048,861	_	3,048,861	2,660,322
Fundraising	3,053,280		 3,053,280	2,211,134
Total expenses	23,854,298		23,854,298	14,692,598
Change in net assets	(5,570,712)	(6,458,245)	(12,028,957)	12,629,196
Net asset, beginning of year	27,931,507	11,797,687	39,729,194	27,099,998
Net asset, end of year	\$ 22,360,795	\$ 5,339,442	\$ 27,700,237	\$ 39,729,194

Statement of Functional Expenses Year Ended December 31, 2023 (With Summarized Comparative Information for 2022)

			2023						2022
	Program	Ma	anagement				Total		Total
	 Services	ar	nd General	F	undraising		Expenses		Expenses
Salaries, benefits and payroll taxes	\$ 9,031,303	\$	2,095,514	\$	2,069,123	\$	13,195,940	\$	8,712,453
Contributions and grants	4,606,210		-		-		4,606,210		2,530,076
Contract labor	992,958		230,394		227,493		1,450,845		767,461
Information technology expenses	628,036		145,722		143,887		917,645		556,490
Professional fees and dues	785,259		182,200		179,906		1,147,365		541,736
Staff development	239,540		55,579		54,880		349,999		203,292
Travel	636,864		147,770		145,911		930,545		533,597
Advertising	338,144		78,459		77,471		494,074		233,671
Insurance	59,135		13,721		13,548		86,404		97,735
Postage & shipping	78,752		18,272		18,043		115,067		86,808
Office expenses	76,233		17,689		17,465		111,387		103,457
Networking / awareness events	-		-		42,811		42,811		-
Event expenses	-		-		-		-		269,488
Supplies	94,339		21,890		21,614		137,843		56,890
Bank fees	79,389		18,420		18,189		115,998		93,961
Cost of goods sold	82,011		-		-		82,011		72,884
Printing and copying	58,014		12,099		11,946		82,059		106,090
Telecommunications	6,958		1,614		1,594		10,166		40,636
Depreciation and amortization	41,023		9,518		9,399		59,940		28,245
	 17,834,168		3,048,861		3,053,280		23,936,309		15,034,970
Less direct costs of special events	-		-		-		-		(269,488)
Less costs of goods sold	 (82,011)						(82,011)		(72,884)
Total expenses	\$ 17,752,157	\$	3,048,861	\$	3,053,280	\$	23,854,298	\$	14,692,598

Statements of Cash Flows Year Ended December 31, 2023 (With Summarized Comparative Information for 2022)

Cash flows from operating activities (12,028,957) \$ 12,629,196 Change in net assets \$ (12,028,957) \$ 12,629,196 Adjustments to reconcile changes in net assets to net cash (used in) provided by operating activities: \$ 59,940 28,245 Stock donations (241,923) (98,229) Net realized and unrealized (gain) loss on investment (2,060,545) 1,803,134 Reduction in carrying amount of lease asset 1,177 - Increase (decrease) in cash resulting from changes in operating assets and liabilities 6,327,664 (8,168,301) Contributions and grants receivable 6,327,664 (8,168,301) Prepaid expenses and other assets (173,179) (565,443) Deferred revenue 62,550 - Operating lease liabilities (1,177) - Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities (7,245,806) 5,818,684 Cash flows from investing activities (508,258) (99,991) Proceeds from sale of investments 30,363,309 7,853,701 Net cash used in investing activities (1,593,450) (2,494,811) Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equiva			2023		2022	
Change in net assets \$ (12,028,957) \$ 12,629,196 Adjustments to recorcile changes in net assets to net cash (used in) provided by operating activities: 59,940 28,245 Depreciation and amortization 59,940 28,245 Stock donations (241,923) (98,229) Net realized and unrealized (gain) loss on investment (2,060,545) 1,803,134 Reduction in carrying amount of lease asset 1,177 - Increase (decrease) in cash resulting from changes in operating assets and liabilities 6,327,664 (8,168,301) Contributions and grants receivable 6,327,664 (8,168,301) Prepaid expenses and other assets (173,179) (565,443) Deferred revenue 62,500 - Operating lease liabilities (1,177) - Accounts payable and accrued expenses 808,694 190,082 Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities (7,245,806) 5,818,684 Cash flows from investing activities (508,258) (99,991) Proceads from sale of investments (31,448,501) (10,248,790) Net cash used in investing activities (1,593,450)						
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Depreciation and amortization						
Stock donations (241,923) (98,229) Net realized and unrealized (gain) loss on investment (2,060,545) 1,803,134 Reduction in carrying amount of lease asset 1,177 - Increase (decrease) in cash resulting from changes in operating assets and liabilities - - Contributions and grants receivable 6,327,664 (8,168,301) Prepaid expenses and other assets (173,179) (565,443) Deferred revenue 62,500 - Operating lease liabilities (1,177) - Accounts payable and accrued expenses 808,694 190,082 Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities (7,245,806) 5,818,684 Cash flows from investing activities (508,258) (99,991) Purchases of property and equipment (508,258) (99,991) Purchase of investments (31,448,501) (10,248,790) Net cash used in investing activities (1,593,450) (2,494,811) Net cash used in investing activities (8,839,256) 3,323,873 Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash (8,839,256) 3,323,873			50.040		20 245	
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Contributions and grants receivable 6,327,664 (8,168,301) Prepaid expenses and other assets (173,179) (565,443) Deferred revenue 62,500 - Operating lease liabilities (1,177) - Accounts payable and accrued expenses 808,694 190,082 Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities (7,245,806) 5,818,684 Cash flows from investing activities (508,258) (99,991) Purchases of property and equipment (508,258) (99,991) Proceeds from sale of investments 30,363,309 7,853,970 Purchase of investments (31,448,501) (10,248,790) Net cash used in investing activities (1,593,450) (2,494,811) Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash (8,839,256) 3,323,873 Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash (8,839,256) 3,323,873 End of year \$3,350,189 \$17,189,445 Reconciliation of cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash \$7,567,604 \$16,260,409 Restricted cash 782,585 929,036 Cash						
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Accounts payable and accrued expenses 808,694 190,082 Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities (7,245,806) 5,818,684 Cash flows from investing activities (508,258) (99,991) Purchases of property and equipment Proceeds from sale of investments (30,363,309) 7,853,970 Purchase of investments (31,448,501) (10,248,790) Net cash used in investing activities (1,593,450) (2,494,811) Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash (8,839,256) 3,323,873 Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash (8,839,256) 3,323,873 End of year 17,189,445 13,865,572 End of year \$ 8,350,189 17,189,445 Reconciliation of cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash \$ 7,567,604 \$ 16,260,409 Restricted cash 782,585 929,036 Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash, end of year \$ 8,350,189 17,189,445 Supplemental Disclosure of Non-Cash Investing and Financing Activities			,		-	
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Cash flows from investing activities (508,258) (99,991) Purchases of property and equipment (508,258) (99,991) Proceeds from sale of investments 30,363,309 7,853,970 Purchase of investments (31,448,501) (10,248,790) Net cash used in investing activities (1,593,450) (2,494,811) Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash (8,839,256) 3,323,873 Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash 17,189,445 13,865,572 End of year \$ 8,350,189 \$ 17,189,445 Reconciliation of cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash \$ 7,567,604 \$ 16,260,409 Cash and cash equivalents \$ 7,567,604 \$ 16,260,409 Restricted cash 782,585 929,036 Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash, end of year \$ 8,350,189 \$ 17,189,445 Supplemental Disclosure of Non-Cash Investing and Financing Activities	Accounts payable and accrued expenses		808,694		190,082	
Purchases of property and equipment Proceeds from sale of investments Proceeds from sale of investments Purchase of investments Purchase of investments (31,448,501) Net cash used in investing activities (1,593,450) Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash Beginning of year End of year Reconciliation of cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash, end of year Supplemental Disclosure of Non-Cash Investing and Financing Activities	Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities		(7,245,806)		5,818,684	
Proceeds from sale of investments 30,363,309 7,853,970 Purchase of investments (31,448,501) (10,248,790) Net cash used in investing activities (1,593,450) (2,494,811) Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash (8,839,256) 3,323,873 Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash 17,189,445 13,865,572 End of year \$ 8,350,189 \$ 17,189,445 Reconciliation of cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash \$ 7,567,604 \$ 16,260,409 Cash and cash equivalents \$ 7,567,604 \$ 16,260,409 Restricted cash 782,585 929,036 Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash, end of year \$ 8,350,189 \$ 17,189,445						
Purchase of investments Net cash used in investing activities (31,448,501) (10,248,790) (2,494,811) Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash (8,839,256) (2,494,811) Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash Beginning of year 17,189,445 End of year \$8,350,189 \$17,189,445 Reconciliation of cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash Cash and cash equivalents Restricted cash Cash and cash equivalents Restricted cash Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash, end of year Supplemental Disclosure of Non-Cash Investing and Financing Activities			\ ' '		\ ' '	
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Beginning of year 17,189,445 13,865,572 End of year \$8,350,189 \$17,189,445 Reconciliation of cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash Cash and cash equivalents \$7,567,604 \$16,260,409 Restricted cash 782,585 929,036 Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash, end of year \$8,350,189 \$17,189,445 Supplemental Disclosure of Non-Cash Investing and Financing Activities	Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash		(8,839,256)		3,323,873	
Beginning of year 17,189,445 13,865,572 End of year \$8,350,189 \$17,189,445 Reconciliation of cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash Cash and cash equivalents \$7,567,604 \$16,260,409 Restricted cash 782,585 929,036 Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash, end of year \$8,350,189 \$17,189,445 Supplemental Disclosure of Non-Cash Investing and Financing Activities	Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash					
Reconciliation of cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash Cash and cash equivalents Restricted cash Cash and cash equivalents Restricted cash Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash, end of year Supplemental Disclosure of Non-Cash Investing and Financing Activities	·		17,189,445		13,865,572	
Cash and cash equivalents Restricted cash Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash, end of year Supplemental Disclosure of Non-Cash Investing and Financing Activities \$ 7,567,604 \$ 16,260,409 \$ 929,036 \$ 929,036 \$ 17,189,445	End of year	\$	8,350,189	\$	17,189,445	
Cash and cash equivalents Restricted cash Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash, end of year Supplemental Disclosure of Non-Cash Investing and Financing Activities \$ 7,567,604 \$ 16,260,409 \$ 929,036 \$ 929,036 \$ 17,189,445	Pacanciliation of each and each oquivalents and restricted each					
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Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash, end of year \$8,350,189 \$17,189,445 Supplemental Disclosure of Non-Cash Investing and Financing Activities	•	Ψ		Ψ		
		\$		\$		
	Supplemental Disclosure of Non-Cash Investing and Financing Activities					
		\$	93,103	\$		

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2023
(With Summarized Comparative Information for 2022)

1. Organization and Nature of Activities

Mercy For Animals, Inc. (the "Organization") is a 501(c)(3) nonprofit animal protection organization that works to construct a compassionate food system by reducing suffering and ending the exploitation of animals for food through investigations, legal advocacy, corporate engagement, and education. The Organization focuses on farmed animal advocacy and promoting cruelty-free food choices.

In order to spread the Organization's mission domestically and globally, the Organization assisted in the establishment of the affiliated nonprofit organizations in Canada, Brazil, Asia, Latin America and India. All affiliated organizations maintain separate Boards of Directors; however some Board membership and senior management are common to some of the affiliates. All affiliates operate as separate and independent entities to undertake activities that may or may not be consistent with all requirements of the Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code governing certain tax-exempt entities. While the Organization made grants to the affiliates totaling \$4,183,785 in 2023, the Organization does not enjoy the rights of ownership of the assets and revenues of the affiliates, nor is it subject to their liabilities. The Organization does not hold a majority ownership interest in its affiliates nor does the Organization have control of a majority of the Board appointments of the affiliated group. Accordingly, the financial statements of the affiliates have not been consolidated with those of the Organization.

2. Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Presentation

The financial statements of the Organization have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP"). Net assets and revenues, expenses, gains and losses are classified based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. Accordingly, net assets and changes therein are classified and reported as follows:

Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions – Net assets without donor restrictions are available for use at the discretion of the Board of Directors (the "Board") and/or management for general operating purposes. The Board may designate a portion of these net assets for a specific purpose which makes them unavailable for use at management's discretion.

Net Assets With Donor Restrictions – Net assets with donor restrictions consist of assets whose use is limited by donor-imposed, time and/or purpose restrictions.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash consists of funds maintained in bank accounts. Cash equivalents consist of highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less.

The Organization maintains its cash balances with one major financial institution. Amounts at the financial institution are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation. Balances may exceed insured limits from time to time. As of December 31, 2023, the uninsured balance totaled approximately \$8,059,000.

Contributions and Grants Receivable

Unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected within one year are recorded at net realizable value. Unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected in future years are recorded at the present value of their estimated future cash flows discounted to fair value using an appropriate interest rate applicable to the years in which the promises are received. Amortization of the discounts is included in contribution revenue.

Conditional promises to give are not included as support until the conditions are substantially met and are reflected as deferred revenue in the accompanying statement of financial position. Contributions receivable are expected to be collected within the next fiscal year unless classified as non-current assets.

Restricted Cash

Restricted cash includes funds required to be held within segregated bank accounts pursuant to donor-imposed stipulations.

Inventory

Inventory is valued at the lower of cost, computed on the average cost basis, or net realizable value. Inventory is included in prepaid expenses and other assets on the accompanying statement of financial position.

Property and equipment

Property and equipment are stated at historical cost or fair value at the date of donation. Expenditures for fixed assets in excess of \$1,000 are capitalized. Depreciation is calculated on the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the respective assets. Maintenance and repair expenditures are charged to operations, as incurred.

Deferred Revenue

Amounts received in advance of the satisfaction of related performance obligations are reflected as deferred revenue in the accompanying statement of financial position.

Support and Revenues

Contributions, including unconditional promises to give, are recognized as revenue in the period received. Conditional promises to give are not recognized until all the conditions on which they depend are substantially met. Contributions of assets other than cash are recorded at their estimated fair value.

Grants represent contributions if resource providers do not receive direct commensurate value in exchange for the assets transferred. Contributions are recorded at their fair value as support with or without donor restrictions, depending on the existence or absence of donor-imposed stipulations on the use of funds as applicable. When a restriction expires (that is, when a stipulated time restriction lapses or purpose restriction is accomplished), net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions.

Revenue from sales of merchandise are recognized at the point in time when the sale occurs.

Due to the fact that the organization from time to time receives significant contributions or grants that are made to cover multiple years, yet are recognized as revenue in the first year, the organization's assets, revenues, change in net assets and cash flows can vary significantly from year to year.

Functional Allocation of Expenses

The costs of providing the various programs and activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the statement of activities. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services. Expenses directly attributable to a specific functional area of the Organization are reported as expenses of those functional areas. A portion of management and general costs that benefit multiple functional areas (indirect costs) have been allocated across programs and other supporting services based on the proportion of full-time employee equivalents of a program or other supporting service versus the total organizational full-time employee equivalents.

Intangible Assets

Intangible assets represent assets which are not physical in nature and include digital assets held by the Organization. Digital assets are recorded at their fair value at the time of donation and are tested for impairment at least annually, or more often if there is an indication of impairment. Impairment losses on intangible assets are reported in the statement of activities.

Investments

Investments are valued at fair value, which is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. Unrealized gains and losses are included in the statement of activities. The Organization follows the standards for fair value measurement and disclosure for financial assets and liabilities which clarify the definition of fair value, prescribe methods for measuring fair value, establish a fair value hierarchy based on the inputs used to measure fair value and expand disclosure about the use of fair value measurements. The following table presents financial assets that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis and are categorized using the fair value hierarchy. The fair value hierarchy has three levels based on the reliability of the inputs used to determine fair value.

Level 1 – Includes investments for which unadjusted quoted prices are available in active markets for identical investments as of the reporting date.

Level 2 – Inputs to the valuation methodology include quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets and liabilities in markets that are not active, and inputs that are observable for the assets and liabilities, either directly or indirectly, for substantially the full-term of the financial instrument.

Level 3 – Includes investments that are valued using unobservable inputs to the extent that relevant observable inputs are not available, representing the Organization's own assumptions about the assumptions that a market participant would use in valuing the investment, and that would be based on the best information available.

Equities consist of debt and equity securities and are recorded at fair value. The fair value of equity securities is based on quoted market prices. The fair value of marketable debt securities is estimated by the custodian of these securities based on industry-standard models or other valuation methodologies.

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value:

Equities and exchange traded funds: Valued at the closing price reported on the active market on which the individual securities are traded.

Fixed income securities: Valued using pricing models maximizing the use of observable inputs for similar securities. This includes basing value on yields currently available on comparable securities of issuers with similar credit ratings.

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of the net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Organization believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

Summarized Prior Year Financial Information

The financial statements include certain prior year summarized comparative information in total, which does not include sufficient detail to constitute a presentation in conformity with U.S. GAAP. Such information should be read in conjunction with the Organization's financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022, from which the summarized information was derived.

In-Kind Contributions

The Organization records donated services at fair value at the date of donation if the services enhance nonfinancial assets or require specialized skills which the Organization would typically need to purchase if not provided by donation. Donated equipment and other goods are recorded at their estimated fair value when received.

Legal services are valued and reported at fair value in the financial statements based on current rates for similar legal services. Estimated fair value for auctioned gifts was determined based on wholesale values for similar items.

The amount applicable to in-kind contributions is reflected in the financial statements as both support and expenses as follows for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022:

	2023	2022		
Legal services	\$ 765	\$	173,506	
Total in-kind contributions	\$ 765	\$	173,506	

Leases

The Company follows the provisions of ASU 2016-02, Leases (Topic 842), and elected the following package of practical expedients: 1) not to allocate consideration between lease and non-lease components, and 2) not to record leases with a term of 12 months or less.

Advertising

Advertising costs are expensed as incurred.

Income Tax Status

The Internal Revenue Service and California Franchise Tax Board have determined that the Organization is exempt from federal and state income taxes under Internal Revenue Code Section 501(c)(3) and the California Revenue and Taxation Code Section 23701d.

3. Investments

Investments were comprised of the following at December 31, 2023 and 2022:

	Fa	air Value Measur				31, 2023			
	Unadj	usted Quoted	Signi	ificant Other		Significan	t		
	Prices in	Active Markets	Ob	servable	U	Inobserval	ole		
	for Ide	ntical Assets		Inputs		Inputs			
		(Level 1)	(Level 2)		(Level 3)		20)23 Total
Fixed income - US									
government securities	\$	7,927,389	\$	-	\$		-		7,927,389
Equities		5,964,695		-			-		5,964,695
Commodities		1,440,289							1,440,289
Exchange traded funds		649,041		_					649,041
	\$	15,981,414	\$	_	\$		_	\$ 1	5,981,414
	-				= —				, , ,
	F	air Value Measu	remei	nts at Decen	nber	31, 2022		_	
	Unad	justed Quoted	Sig	gnificant Oth	er	Significa	ant		
	Prices in	Active Markets	(Observable		Unobserv	able		
	for Ide	entical Assets		Inputs		Inputs	3		
		(Level 1)		(Level 2)		(Level	3)	2	2022 Total
Fixed income - US									
government securities	\$	6,545,753	\$		-	\$	-		6,545,753
Equities		4,392,380			-		-		4,392,380
Commodities		1,307,132							1,307,132
Exchange traded funds		348,489					-		348,489
	\$	12,593,754	\$		<u>-</u> .	\$	_	\$	12,593,754

Investment income for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022 was comprised of the following:

	2023			2022
Interest and dividend income Net realized gain Net unrealized gain (loss)		269,647 426,160 1,634,385	\$	320,577 246,858 (2,049,992)
Investment fees		(36,749)	_	(37,822)
Total investment income (loss)	\$	2,293,443	\$	(1,520,379)

4. Contributions and Grants Receivable

Contributions and grants receivable at December 31, 2023 and 2022 include unconditional promises to give as follows:

		2023	2022
Receivable in less than one year Receivable in one to five years	\$ 3,466,082		\$ 9,728,746 65,000
	\$	3,466,082	\$ 9,793,746

5. Property and Equipment, net

Property and equipment, net consisted of the following:

	2023	2022	Depreciation / Amortization Period
Leasehold improvements - Transfarmation program (see Note 7) Furniture and equipment Computer equipment Software	\$ 442,058 75,821 160,126 8,324 686,329	\$ 75,821 93,925 8,324 178,070	Term of lease 5 years 5 years 5 years
Accumulated depreciation and amortization	 (139,065)	 (79,124)	
	\$ 547,264	\$ 98,946	

Depreciation and amortization expense amounted to \$59,940 and \$28,245 and for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

6. Net Assets with Donor Restrictions

Net assets with donor restrictions at December 31, are available for the following purposes or periods:

	2023			2022
Public engagement	\$	659,772	9	\$ 1,775,280
Global public policy		518,915		781,096
Transfarmation		458,276		825,100
Corporate engagement		1,131,396		6,411,435
Organizing		329,881		832,732
Investigations		251,773		683,358
Research		34,489		88,686
The People's Fund		340,000		340,000
Other		1,614,940		60,000
	\$	5,339,442	\$	11,797,687

Net assets were released from restriction for the years ended December 31 as follows:

	2023		2022
Corporate engagement	\$ 1,777,908	\$	2,142,145
Public engagement	1,036,785		670,884
Organizing	502,851		226,856
Transfarmation	1,608,823		603,100
Investigations	431,586		949,862
Global public policy	370,681		207,433
Research	54,197		61,062
The People's Fund	-		120,000
Other	2,220,191		2,085,048
Time restrictions	-		250,000
	\$ 8,003,022	\$	7,316,390

7. Lease Commitments

Effective October 26, 2023, the Organization entered into an agreement to lease agricultural space in Wadesboro, North Carolina through October 26, 2033. The Organization intends to utilize the space as part of its Transfarmation program by seeking to reconstruct existing animal-based facilities into use for non-animal agricultural purposes, resource materials and guidelines for farmers, and calculate optimal scales of production for economically viable alternative businesses, including plant-based farming.

Operating lease Right of Use Assets and lease liabilities were recognized at commencement date based on the present value of minimum lease payments over the remaining lease term. The minimum lease payments include base rent payments. As the implicit rate in the Organization's leases is unknown, the Organization uses the practical expedient available to use the risk-free rate at the lease commencement date in determining the present value of future lease payments. Operating lease expenses are recognized on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

Supplemental information as of December 31,		 2023
Weighted average remaining lease term (years)		9.83
Weighted average discount rate		5.50%
Year Ending December 31,	_	
2024	_	\$ 12,000
2025		12,000
2026		12,000
2027		12,000
2028		12,000
Thereafter		49,018
	Total operating lease payments	109,018
	Less: imputed interest	(17,091)
	Present value of lease liabilities	\$ 91,927

The Organization is working in a remote environment and does not currently occupy office space.

Rent expense for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022 amounted to \$11,576 and \$20,591, respectively.

8. Concentrations

During the year ended December 31, 2023, 3 donors accounted for approximately 37% of contributions and grant revenues. As of December 31, 2023, 2 donors accounted for approximately 63% of contributions and grants receivable. During the year ended December 31, 2022, 2 donors accounted for approximately 59% of contributions and grant revenues. As of December 31, 2022, 1 donor accounted for 72% of contributions and grants receivable.

9. Related Party

The Organization received approximately \$25,000 and \$27,000, respectively in grants and contributions from members of the Board of Directors during the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022.

10. Retirement Plan

The Organization offers a voluntary pre-tax retirement benefit plan to all employees immediately upon hire. Employees that elect to contribute to the benefit plan may self-direct the investment of their deferred compensation among specific investment options via automatic payroll deduction. The Organization offers a 100% match of up to 3% of employee contributions to the plan, vesting 25% for each year of service to the Organization, becoming fully vested after 4 years of service or upon attainment of normal retirement age.

11. Liquidity and Availability

The Organization has a Finance and Investment Committee that oversees the financial and liquidity position of the Organization. The Organization manages its liquidity and reserves following three guiding principles: operating within a prudent range of financial soundness and stability, maintaining adequate liquid assets to fund near-term operating needs, and maintaining sufficient reserves to provide reasonable assurance that long-term obligations will be discharged. The Organization has a goal to maintain financial assets, which primarily consists of cash and short-term investments, on hand to meet 9 months of normal operating expenses, which based on 2023 operating expenses is approximately \$17 million.

The Organization's financial assets available within one year of the statement of financial position date for general expenditures is as follows:

	2023	2022	
Cash and cash equivalents Contributions and grants receivables Investments, at fair value Financial assets available within one year	\$ 7,567,604 3,466,082 15,981,414 27,015,100	\$ 16,260,409 9,793,746 12,593,754 38,647,909	
Less: Amounts unavailable for general expenditures within one year, due to: Restricted by donors with purpose restrictions	5,339,442	11,797,687	
Amounts unavailable to management without Board's approval: Board designated for long term investment	6,331,662	6,331,662	
Total financial assets available to management for general expenditures within one year	\$ 15,343,996	\$ 20,518,560	

12. Subsequent Events

The Organization has evaluated subsequent events through October 1, 2024, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.